

1 S.199

2 Introduced by Senator Mullin

3 Referred to Committee on Health and Welfare

4 Date: January 3, 2012

5 Subject: Health; public health; communicable disease; immunization

6 Statement of purpose: This bill proposes to extend the termination date of the
7 immunization pilot program and remove the exemption from immunization on
8 philosophical grounds.

9 An act relating to immunization exemptions and the immunization pilot
10 program

11 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

12 ~~Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 1122(a) is amended to read:~~

13 ~~(a) A person may remain in school or in the child care facility without a
14 required immunization:~~

15 ~~* * *~~

16 ~~(3) If the person, or in the case of a minor, the person's parent or
17 guardian, states in writing that the person, parent, or guardian has religious
18 beliefs or philosophical convictions opposed to immunization.~~

1 ~~Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 1130(b)(1) is amended to read:~~

2 ~~(b)(1) The department of health shall establish an immunization pilot~~
3 ~~program with the ultimate goal of ensuring universal access to vaccines for all~~
4 ~~Vermonters at no charge to the individual and to reduce the cost at which the~~
5 ~~state may purchase vaccines. The pilot program shall be in effect from~~
6 ~~January 1, 2010, through December 31, 2012 2014. During the term of the~~
7 ~~pilot program, the department shall purchase, provide for the distribution of,~~
8 ~~and monitor the use of vaccines as provided for in this subsection and~~
9 ~~subsection (c) of this section. The cost of the vaccines and an administrative~~
10 ~~surcharge shall be reimbursed by health insurers as provided for in subsections~~
11 ~~(e) and (f) of this section.~~

12 ~~Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE~~

13 ~~This act shall take effect on passage~~

Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 1121 is amended to read:

*§ 1121. IMMUNIZATIONS REQUIRED PRIOR TO ATTENDING SCHOOL
AND CHILD CARE FACILITIES*

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*(c) To the extent permitted under the federal Health Insurance Portability
and Accountability Act, Pub. L. 104-191, all schools and child care facilities
shall make publicly available the aggregated immunization rates of the student
body for each required vaccine using a standardized form that shall be created
by the department of health. Each school and child care facility shall
annually, on or before January 1, submit its standardized form containing the
student body's aggregated immunization rates to the department of health.
Notwithstanding section 1120 of this title, for the purposes of this subsection
only, the term "child care facility" shall exclude a family day care home
licensed or registered under 33 V.S.A. chapter 35.*

Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 1122 is amended to read:

§ 1122. EXEMPTIONS

(a) A Notwithstanding subsections 1121(a) and (b) of this title, a person may remain in school or in the child care facility without a required immunization:

(1) If the person, or, in the case of a minor, the person's parent or guardian presents a ~~written statement, from~~ form created by the department and signed by a licensed health care practitioner authorized to prescribe vaccines or a health clinic, or nurse stating that the person is in the process of being immunized. The person may continue to attend school or the child care facility as long as for up to six months while the immunization process is being accomplished;

(2) If a health care practitioner, licensed to practice in Vermont and authorized to prescribe vaccines, certifies in writing that a specific immunization is or may be detrimental to the person's health or is not appropriate, provided that when a particular vaccine is no longer contraindicated, the person shall be required to receive the vaccine; or

(3) If the person, or, in the case of a minor, the person's parent or guardian ~~states in writing~~ annually provides a signed statement to the school or child care facility on a form created by the Vermont department of health that the person, parent, or guardian:

(A) has holds religious beliefs or philosophical convictions opposed to immunization;

(B) has reviewed and understands evidence-based educational material provided by the department of health regarding immunizations, including information about the risks of adverse reactions to immunization;

(C) understands that failure to complete the required vaccination schedule increases risk to the person and others of contracting or carrying a vaccine-preventable infectious disease; and

(D) understands that there are persons with special health needs attending schools and child care facilities who are unable to be vaccinated or who are at heightened risk of contracting a vaccine-preventable communicable disease and for whom such a disease could be life-threatening.

(b) The health department may provide by rule for further exemptions to immunization based upon sound medical practice.

(c) A form signed pursuant to subdivision (a)(3) of this section and the fact that such a form was signed shall not be:

(1) construed to create or deny civil liability for any person; or

(2) admissible as evidence in any civil proceeding.

Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 1124 is amended as follows:

§ 1124. ACCESS TO AND REPORTING OF IMMUNIZATION RECORDS

(a) In addition to any data collected in accordance with the requirements of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the Vermont department of health shall annually collect from schools the immunization rates for at least those students in the first and eighth grades for each required vaccine. The data collected by the department shall include the number of medical, philosophical, and religious exemptions filed for each required vaccine and the number of students with a provisional admittance.

(b) Appropriate health personnel, including school nurses, shall have access to immunization records of anyone enrolled in Vermont schools or child care facilities, when access is required in the performance of official duties related to the immunizations required by this subchapter. Access to student immunization records shall only be provided with the prior written consent of parents and students as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, and any regulations adopted thereunder.

Sec. 4. 18 V.S.A. § 1130(b)(1) is amended to read:

(b)(1) The department of health shall establish an immunization pilot program with the ultimate goal of ensuring universal access to vaccines for all Vermonters at no charge to the individual and to reduce the cost at which the state may purchase vaccines. The pilot program shall be in effect from January 1, 2010, through December 31, ~~2012~~ 2014. During the term of the pilot program, the department shall purchase, provide for the distribution of, and monitor the use of vaccines as provided for in this subsection and subsection (c) of this section. The cost of the vaccines and an administrative surcharge shall be reimbursed by health insurers as provided for in subsections (e) and (f) of this section.

Sec. 5. REPORT

The Vermont department of health shall submit a report to the general assembly on or before January 15, 2014 containing data collected pursuant to 18 V.S.A. § 1124(a) for the purpose of informing future policy discussions regarding immunization exemptions.

Sec. 6. INTERIM WORKING GROUP ON PROTECTING IMMUNOCOMPROMISED STUDENTS AND STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL HEALTH NEEDS

(a) The departments of education and of health shall convene a working group on how to protect immunocompromised students and students with

special health needs, which shall study the feasibility of allowing these students to enroll in a public school maintained by an adjoining school district, where the adjoining school district has a higher immunization rate than the school maintained by the student's school district of residence. For the purpose of protecting immunocompromised students and students with special health needs, the working group shall also assess the necessity and practicability of requiring adults employed at schools to be fully immunized. The working group shall submit a report of its findings and recommendations to the senate committee on health and welfare and the house committee on health care on or before January 1, 2013.

(b) The working group shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the commissioner of education or designee, who shall serve as co-chair;

(2) the commissioner of health or designee, who shall serve as co-chair;

(3) one medical professional with training or experience treating immunocompromised patients, appointed by the commissioner of health;

(4) one medical professional specializing in pediatric care, appointed by the commissioner of health;

(5) the executive director of the Vermont Superintendents Association; and

(6) a member of the Vermont-National Education Association.

(c) For the purposes of its study, the working group shall have joint administrative support from the departments of education and of health.

(d) The working group on protecting immunocompromised students shall cease to exist on January 31, 2013.

Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on July 1, 2012.